## Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20515

April 10, 2006

Hon. George W. Bush President of the United States of America The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mr. President:

We are writing to request that you exclude tobacco from the Peru Free Trade Agreement (FTA), the Andean Free Trade Agreement (AFTA), and all bilateral and regional trade and investment agreements that the United States may be negotiating.

Regardless of our individual views on these agreements, we are accustomed to hearing the argument that lower consumer prices is one of free trade's most important benefits. But tobacco is a unique commodity, killing millions of people around the globe each year. In the case of tobacco, lower prices are not desirable - indeed, they translate into increased smoking rates, more cigarette consumption, and more tobacco-related death and disease. The World Bank and others have documented the correlation between reducing trade barriers to tobacco and increased cigarette consumption.

Additionally, the non-tariff trade rules contained in bilateral and regional trade and investment agreements (such as rules on technical barriers to trade and intellectual property) present special concerns with regard to tobacco. These rules are intended to establish a level playing field between U.S. firms and our trading partners. But in the case of tobacco, these non-tariff rules may be deployed to undermine local public health measures designed to reduce smoking rates, even when the measures apply equally to domestic and foreign companies.

Trade agreements must recognize that tobacco products are uniquely harmful and require special rules similar to those that already apply to trade in other hazardous products, such as hazardous wastes and narcotic drugs. Tobacco products have in the past been excluded from the tariff schedules in the U.S.-Jordan and U.S.-Vietnam free trade agreements. Unfortunately such exemptions were not included in the U.S.-Chile agreement or CAFTA.

At this time, as the Peru FTA and AFTA negotiations are progressing and additional nations seek bilateral agreements with the U.S., it is important that we not repeat the mistakes. We urge that tobacco products be specifically excluded from the final Peru and AFTA agreement - from both the tariff schedule and the non-tariff provisions. We look forward to hearing from you on this pressing public health matter.

Sincerely,

SHERROD BROWN Member of Congress AN SCHAKOWSK' Men per of Congress

PRINTED ON RECYCLED PAPER

TODD PLATTS Member of Congress Member of Congress Member of Congress Member of Congress TAMMY BALDWIN Member of Congress Member of Congress PETE STARK Member of Congress Member of Congress DALE E. KILDEE Member of Congress Member of Congress LOIS CAPPS TOM ALLEN Member of Congress Member of Congress

> ALNRY WAXMAN Member of Congress

FRANK PALLONE Member of Congress

Member of Congress

MICHAEL R. MCNULTY Member of Congress

STEVE ROTHMAN Member of Congress

ROBERT WEXLER Member of Congress

MIKE CAPUANO Member of Congress

GEORGE MILLER Member of Congress

**GENE GREEN** Member of Congress ROSA DELAURO Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Member of Congress

JIM OBERSTAR Member of Congress

EARL BLUMENAUER

Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Helder L Solis
HILDA SOLIS

Member of Congress

PETER KING

Member of Congress

PETER DEFAZIO Member of Congress

MAURICE HINCHEY
Member of Congress

SAM FARR

Member of Congress

DONALD M. PAYNE

Member of Congress

BILL PASCRELL

Member of Congress

**RUSH HOLT** 

Member of Congress

JOHN CONYLRS, Jk.

JAMES P. MCGOVERN Member of Congress